oasis, a little spring, where he would have water enough to get along. And where the climate would never gwt cold enough to bother him particularly, and it would not be very difficult for him to simply go off and become a hermit. And the beginning of monast. is with individuals going off into Egypt, into this moderate climate, into the wilderness. And one would go and live three jimx miles away and manual never see a person more than once in three weeks, and he would be well satisfied. And when others came and there were more epople there, he would move three miims miles further, and evenutally he maight find himself fifty miles away from civilization. But gradually it went that way.

And it began with people going out, one after another, in this area, in Egypt, and then it spread to Syrai abdatax and the area around it.

Number 3, St. Anthony and Paul of Thebes. They & call him St, Paul of Thebes, but I'd just as soon not call him saint, because we use the term St. for another Paul so regualrly. While Anthony is not a name which is so familiar with us otherwise. And in addition to that, Paul of Thebes is a man when about whom very little is known. About all that we know of him is what Anthony tells us.

Now St. Anthony is a man about whom a good deal more is known. If it were not for St. Anthony we would not probably ever have heared of Paul of Thebes. In most books you will find Paul of Thebes mentioned first. The reason for that is that he is earlier. He is perhaps forty or fifty years earlier than St. Anthony. But if it were not for St. Anthony, Paul of Thebes would present probably never have been heard of. Now St. Anthony is one of the men who influenced Chr stian bstory. He was a man who had a tremendous influence and seems to have been a man of very strong extract character. And of very real ability in certain directions.

Now St. Anthony, on a way, maix might be considered the true father of monast. He was the one who did it, and whose influence led not the first ones to do it, there were others before him, and there were many who becamse hermits who had never heard of him. But the influence of his life, when it became known, led a largernumber of them that that the transfer to gether than had been ever known before. Anthony was born about 251 in ....  $(9\frac{1}{2})$  He was never much educated, but he evidently was a man of very unusual natural abilities. He diligently