

So everything that touches the Pacific Ocean belong to Spain by Balboa claiming it by right of conquest; but Balboa didn't live long after that in the midst of the intrigue of his life was soon snuffed out. Now the interesting thing we've noticed thus far about the Spanish discovery, that they were not made by the Spanish Government saying, "Now we want to discover new land and set up a mighty new empire." They were discovered, you might say by free booters. They were discovered by individuals who had an idea that they could enrich themselves and help their country by finding a new way to India, and then after they got here and didn't get to India, they began to look around for things that might be useful. One very useful discovery that they made in S.A. there was quinine. It was the first drug that was discovered that would as a drug cure a disease. The giving of Keemo-therapy, as the physicians called it, and there was nothing else similar to---

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When he got back he saw that the control of Brazil which they had before. It had been under the same condition in the past and it existed for the good of Portugal alone. It could not any other country for when the emperor had actually been there they had had more freedom than other countries, to some extent, but now the Portuguese leaders wanted to stop that. Don Juan his throne it was pretty hard for to exist. He was not particularly popular. But his son Don Pedro was quite popular and now when word came about what they were doing over there in Port. in Brazil there began to be stormings of desiring freedom for Brazil. And so Don Pedro, the son, thing to do was to put himself at the head of the independent movement; so he gave what you call the that was the declaration that Portugal should present Brazil independence. was emperor of Portugal and Don Pedro I was the emperor of Brazil; and so Brazil received its independence without any change of government. It was an independent nation under the emperor Don Pedro I. And he was succeeded by his son Don Pedro II who seemed to be a very aggressive ruler, but the desire for independence was spreading in Brazil and the result was in 1892 there was an uprising in Brazil which threw Don Pedro out from being emperor. The people felt very highly of him--he had been fine ruler, but they wanted a republic and he was thrown out, and he was very much hurt by it; so he left for Portugal, never