

that the Portuguese ship first discovered this little bay here. Then they came up and landed way up here. That was Christmas Day. They call it Napal--birthday. That used to be called the nearest place to Africa in S.A., and it was there that the big air ^{ports} ~~ports~~ (10)----- were made during the war

Then a ship came and on the first of January he found a great harbor ~~down here~~ which he decided was the entrance to a mighty river. So he called it the River of January--Rio De Janeiro. The River of January, because on the first of January he landed. And the place which he came to he thought was a river; but now we know it's not a river at all but just a big bay. It's a big bay with two tiny little streams flowing into it; but its name is still used--the River of January. The place is not a river and all it has to do with January is that he first came there at that time. He discovered it. He made no attempt to settle it then. And so the Portuguese exploration went on and they settled along the coast here. Now the Spaniards came in quite a different way. They came first up there in the West Indies and settled Cuba and these different islands. Then the Spaniards from there came down here into Central America, the northern coast of S.A., and somebody said that there is another ocean beyond. They said that to the south there is an ocean. You notice how up in Panama that the land twists down here. Right here by the Panama Canal there is a place where you can stand and see the sun rise every morning in the Pacific and Ocean and see it set in the Atlantic Ocean. It's the only place in the world where that can happen. That's because (1) it twists down. The ocean is just turned around in relationship. You look west at the Atlantic and East at the Pacific. Well, it's generally South, and so when they heard that there was some more land there, this Spaniard, Balboa thought that that was a Southern Sea, a Southern Lake, he called it the South Sea, and he went up and climbed the hill there and looked across and saw it and from that comes the wonderful sonnet of Keats, you remember, on first looking at the (12) , where he tells how he felt like someone standing there and looking across at the Pacific Ocean for the first time. Well, Balboa, when he came to the Pacific Ocean for the first time, ~~Well Balboa, when he came to the Pacific Ocean there, he~~ immediately claimed the ocean and all the land that would touch it and all the islands in it. *for Spain*