

depended upon this decision of the pope so long ago. The whole future of those lands
up to (6 1/2) . It's very interesting to see the difference important between Brazil
and the other countries. Portuguese culture has affected it in many ways very differently
from the Spanish culture, and of course they use the Portuguese language entirely there, where
elsewhere they use the Spanish language, and Spanish was one of the easiest languages to
learn but Portuguese is very far from it. Portuguese is in many ways far more difficult.
It is harder to pronounce, and its endings are far more difficult than those in Spanish.
Well, now you want to keep in mind the relationship to our country. If you draw a line
right about here, it will go north to New York. So you see that practically all of this
country is East of up here. It corresponds to what would be out in the middle of the
Atlantic Ocean. So it was natural that Portugal, which had Africa supposedly, should
also get that section of Latin America. From that on the Portuguese tried to explore
this area; but the Spanish, coming with Columbus's direction from San Salvador up there
near Cuba, began exploring that region and the northern end here of South America. So
they each proceeded to learn something about this region and they were determined not to
let any other country in on it at all. It was their discovery even though Columbus was an
Italian. They had given him the money. He had been in (8) with the flag of Spain.
This territory belonged to them, and for centuries France and Britain and Holland had practically
no part in this hemisphere at all. It was almost entirely for Spain and Portugal. It
just so happened that had plenty to do without taking much interest in the territory we live
in today. It wasn't because they didn't feel that they owned this country that England got it, but
that they rather neglected it because of so much else they had to explore. Now the Portuguese
ships began exploring this area. Amerigo Vesputius came with the Portuguese ships on two
of these ships. And all up and down here you see names which remind you of the time when
they made a certain landing. This appears (8 1/2) (?). This word sunpust properly
is pseudo-sunpust, which is all saints; and all saints in the Roman calendar is the last day
of Oct. It is the date of the evening of which Luther nailed up his thesis. Of course that
was a few years later. But the reason that this place is called (9) , is was on
Oct. 31